

Exercise Sheet 3

Exercise 1: Curves of finite total curvature in \mathbb{R}^3 .

(4 pts)

Find an explicit example of a curve of finite total curvature in \mathbb{R}^3 whose projection to the xy -plane has infinite total curvature. In particular, find a sequence of points $p_k = (x_k, y_k, z_k)$ approaching $p_0 = (0, 0, 0)$ such that the “infinite polygon” p_1, p_2, \dots, p_0 has finite total curvature but its projection does not.

Exercise 2: Cauchy-Crofton formula.

(4 pts)

1. For $k < d$ prove the following analog of the *Cauchy-Crofton formula*:

There is some constant c_k^d such that given any curve γ in \mathbb{R}^d , its length is c_k^d times the average length of its projections to k -planes.

2. Find c_1^3 and c_2^3 .

(Note: for $j < k < d$ we have $c_j^d = c_j^k c_k^d$, by projecting a curve in \mathbb{R}^d first to a k -plane and then to a j -plane.)

Exercise 3: Closed convex curve with constant width.

(2 pts)

Let γ be a closed convex curve of constant width d . Prove that the length of γ is πd , just as for a circle.