13. Practice sheet for the lecture: Vorlesung über Graphentheorie/ Graphtheory (DS II)

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http://page.math.tu-berlin.de/~felsner/Lehre/dsII11.html
(1) Prove that one of the graphs below is a circle graph but not a circular-arc graph and prove that the other is a circular-arc graph but not a circle graph.

(2) Suppose that the graph $G$ can be split up into to graphs $G_{1}$ and $G_{2}$ such that $G=G_{1} \cup G_{2}$, $G_{2}$ and $G_{2}$ are perfect, and $G_{1} \cap G_{2}$ is a clique. Prove that $G$ is perfect.
(3) Let $Q$ be a maximum clique in a connected chordal graph $G$ with at least three vertices. For all vertices $x$ of $G$ prove, that there are two vertices $y_{1}, y_{2} \in Q$, such that the length of the shortest path from $x$ to $y_{1}$ is different from the length of the shortest path from $x$ to $y_{2}$.
(4) Prepare to give a four minute presentation about the polytope based proof of the Perfect Graph Theorem (The presentation may be a summary; a sketch of the proof; a collection of key ideas; ... ; it should make sense for an uninformed audience).
(5) Please hand in your solution of this exercise:
(a) Determine all trees, which are split graphs.
(b) Find two split graphs with the same degree sequence, which are non-isomorphic.

